



Public Health Outcomes Framework –Report on Violent Crime within Derby City

1.0 BACKGROUND

- 1.1 At its meeting of 13th March 2014, the Derby City Health and Wellbeing Board agreed to receive a 'Detailed Update on Public Health Outcomes Framework relating to Emergency admissions and readmissions, violent crime. This report gives a detailed review of the available data for recorded crime as the Office of the Police & Crime Commissioner does not have access to hospital emergency admissions/readmissions data.
- 1.2 This report presents violence data for the following crime categories – All Violence; Violence with Injury (Inc. Homicide); Violence without Injury and Sexual Offences.
- 1.3 The data is analysed at County Level (i.e. the whole county of Derbyshire) and City level, and is compared with most similar Community Safety Partners as defined by the Governments' iQuanta system.
- 1.4 The Report *Focus on Violent Crime and Sexual Offences 2012/13* the Office of National Statistics, published in February 2014, reported that only 45% of violent Crime (56% of Wounding, 39% of Assault with minor/no injury, 25% of Assault without injury) and 20% of rapes were reported to the police. Therefore an increase could result from an increase in the confidence of people to report or as a result of increased targeted police activity around violence rather than an increase in occurrence.
- 1.5 The data at County, City and CSP level is over the past 3 years.

2.0 COUNTY LEVEL DATA

2.1 The following table shows crime per 1000 population for the counties of Derbyshire, Leicestershire and Nottinghamshire.

	Crimes per 1000 population											
	Violence against the Person (All Violence)			Violence with injury			Violence without injury			Sexual offences		
	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending
	12/2011	12/2012	12/2013	12/2011	12/2012	12/2013	12/2011	12/2012	12/2013	12/2011	12/2012	12/2013
Derbyshire	11.71	9.84	9.08	6.65	5.39	5.14	5.05	4.44	3.94	0.89	0.78	0.89
Leicestershire	11.15	10.00	10.23	5.37	4.26	4.77	5.77	5.73	5.45	0.96	0.85	1.09
Nottinghamshire	11.70	11.66	12.16	6.45	5.81	7.17	5.23	5.83	4.97	0.85	0.83	0.97

2.2 The data shows that, with the exception of Sexual Offences, there has been a year on year decline in the number of crimes recorded per 1000 population in Derbyshire.

2.3 It should be noted that the rise in Sexual Offences will include an increase in the reporting of historical cases triggered through high-profile national cases such as that of Jimmy Saville.

2.4 The following table shows the total number of recorded crimes for the counties of Derbyshire, Leicestershire and Nottinghamshire. (NB This table also includes Homicides)

	Total Number of Crimes Recorded														
	Violence against the Person (All Violence)			Violence with injury			Violence without injury			Sexual offences			Homicide		
	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending	12 months ending
	12/2011	12/2012	12/2013	12/2011	12/2012	12/2013	12/2011	12/2012	12/2013	12/2011	12/2012	12/2013	12/2011	12/2012	12/2013
Derbyshire	11995	10078	9299	6808	5517	5260	5175	4548	4033	914	797	911	12	13	6
Leicestershire	11436	10254	10488	5502	4368	4888	5919	5878	5589	981	874	1122	15	8	11
Nottinghamshire	12853	12811	13364	7085	6387	7883	5750	6412	5467	932	915	1069	18	12	14

2.5 Again, the data shows the reduction in the number of recorded crimes across the categories with the exception of Sexual Offences and Homicide, though consideration needs to be taken of the low number of Homicides.

3.0 CITY LEVEL DATA

3.1 The following table shows crime per 1000 population for the cities of Derby, Leicester and Nottingham.

	Crimes per 1000 population											
	Violence against the Person (All Violence)			Violence with injury			Violence without injury			Sexual offences		
	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013
Derby City	17.83	14.86	14.37	10.34	8.27	8.16	7.47	6.55	6.20	1.32	1.14	1.40
Leicester City	17.87	16.05	16.24	8.42	6.83	7.41	9.42	9.21	8.81	1.42	1.31	1.67
Nottingham City	18.64	18.37	19.72	10.50	9.53	11.72	8.11	8.82	7.99	1.32	1.34	1.52

3.2 Data from the city reflects the trend shown across the County as a whole.

3.3 The following table shows the total number of recorded crimes for the cities of Derby, Leicester and Nottingham. (NB This table also includes Homicides)

	Total Number of Crimes Recorded														
	Violence against the Person (All Violence)			Violence with injury			Violence without injury			Sexual offences			Homicide		
	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013
Derby City	4468	3724	3600	2591	2073	2045	1871	1642	1553	331	285	352	6	9	2
Leicester City	5925	5323	5386	2791	2265	2457	3125	3053	2921	471	434	555	9	5	8
Nottingham City	5754	5672	6087	3241	2941	3618	2504	2724	2467	406	415	470	9	7	2

3.4 As expected there is further correlation with the County trend when the data is taken down to the City level.

4.0 CSP LEVEL DATA

4.1 The iQuanta most similar CSP grouping for Derby contains: Luton, Stockton, Derby, Torbay, Gloucester, Thanet, Enfield, Northampton, North Tyneside, Sheffield, Ipswich, Hastings, Milton Keynes, Wolverhampton and Bradford.

4.2 The following table shows crime per 1000 population over Derby City CSPs Most Similar Group.

	Crimes per 1000 population											
	Violence against the Person (All Violence)			Violence with injury			Violence without injury			Sexual offences		
	12 months ending 12/2011	12 months ending 12/2012	12 months ending 12/2013	12 months ending 12/2011	12 months ending 12/2012	12 months ending 12/2013	12 months ending 12/2011	12 months ending 12/2012	12 months ending 12/2013	12 months ending 12/2011	12 months ending 12/2012	12 months ending 12/2013
Bedfordshire - Luton	15.51	12.86	14.14	9.05	7.12	7.04	6.45	5.73	7.07	0.81	0.93	1.03
Cleveland - Stockton	8.75	9.91	8.96	5.59	5.92	5.31	3.17	3.99	3.65	1.02	1.02	1.13
Derbyshire - Derby	17.83	14.86	14.37	10.34	8.27	8.16	7.47	6.55	6.20	1.32	1.14	1.40
Devon and Cornwall - Torbay	14.85	17.13	18.94	8.84	9.25	9.86	6.00	7.88	9.05	1.41	1.68	1.60
Gloucestershire - Gloucester	14.57	11.72	11.58	8.09	6.54	6.76	6.48	5.18	4.80	1.35	1.26	1.27
Kent - Thanet	15.51	15.99	20.06	8.87	8.82	10.64	6.60	7.16	9.42	0.99	1.05	1.36
Metropolitan Police - Enfield	11.49	11.92	12.25	5.37	5.39	5.63	6.10	6.52	6.61	0.95	0.90	1.06
Northamptonshire - Northampton	18.29	16.72	14.30	9.43	8.58	6.91	8.84	8.13	7.37	1.61	1.75	1.52
Northumbria - North Tyneside	5.87	5.06	6.19	3.59	3.23	3.41	2.28	1.81	2.76	0.47	0.47	0.65
South Yorkshire - Sheffield	7.62	7.13	7.15	5.27	4.80	4.77	2.33	2.32	2.36	0.64	0.64	0.78
Suffolk - Ipswich	19.12	17.05	15.19	9.98	8.83	7.78	9.11	8.20	7.40	1.78	1.49	1.47
Sussex - Hastings	13.56	14.75	14.59	7.31	8.16	7.24	6.25	6.57	7.35	1.60	1.25	1.68
Thames Valley - Milton Keynes	13.79	11.56	11.12	5.82	5.37	5.01	7.95	6.18	6.11	1.32	1.05	1.28
West Midlands - Wolverhampton	12.99	12.08	12.56	8.27	7.02	7.20	4.69	5.04	5.36	1.06	1.03	1.06
West Yorkshire - Bradford	8.92	8.79	10.70	5.13	4.57	4.87	3.77	4.20	5.81	0.80	0.96	1.31
MSG Average	13.24	12.50	12.81	7.40	6.79	6.70	5.83	5.70	6.09	1.14	1.11	1.24

- 4.3 The CSP area shows decreases in all areas over the past 3 years, with the exception of Sexual Offences (the possible reasons for which have already been discussed). It is worth noting that only Milton Keynes, Northampton and Ipswich show similar improving performance within the 15 CSPs in the group.
- 4.4 It is also worth noting that the CSP ranks as 11th within the All violence category, 13th for Violence with Injury, 8th for Violence without injury and 11th for Sexual offences. (The best performance being seen in North Tyneside, North Tyneside, Sheffield and North Tyneside respectively.)
- 4.5 The total recorded crimes in each of the areas are as follows (NB this figure also include Homicide.)

	Total Number of Crimes Recorded														
	Violence against the Person			Violence with injury			Violence without injury			Sexual offences			Homicide		
	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013	months ending 12/2011	months ending 12/2012	months ending 12/2013
Bedfordshire - Luton	3192	2648	2911	1862	1465	1449	1327	1179	1456	167	191	213	3	4	6
Cleveland - Stockton	1684	1907	1723	1075	1139	1021	609	768	702	196	196	217	0	0	0
Derbyshire - Derby	4468	3724	3600	2591	2073	2045	1871	1642	1553	331	285	352	6	9	2
Devon and Cornwall - Torbay	1952	2253	2491	1162	1216	1297	789	1036	1190	185	221	211	1	1	4
Gloucestershire - Gloucester	1799	1447	1429	999	807	834	800	640	593	167	155	157	0	0	2
Kent - Thanet	2104	2169	2722	1203	1196	1443	896	971	1278	134	143	184	5	2	1
Metropolitan Police - Enfield	3645	3781	3888	1705	1710	1786	1935	2068	2097	300	284	337	5	3	5
Northamptonshire - Northampton	3925	3587	3068	2023	1840	1482	1897	1745	1582	346	376	326	5	2	4
Northumbria - North Tyneside	1182	1019	1246	723	651	686	459	365	555	95	95	130	0	3	5
South Yorkshire - Sheffield	4247	3973	3985	2937	2678	2656	1298	1291	1318	356	355	433	12	4	11
Suffolk - Ipswich	2571	2293	2042	1342	1187	1046	1225	1103	995	239	201	197	4	3	1
Sussex - Hastings	1225	1333	1318	660	737	654	565	594	664	145	113	152	0	2	0
Thames Valley - Milton Keynes	3479	2916	2807	1469	1355	1264	2005	1560	1541	334	266	323	5	1	2
West Midlands - Wolverhampton	3259	3031	3153	2076	1761	1806	1178	1265	1346	265	259	265	5	5	1
West Yorkshire - Bradford	4679	4611	5611	2692	2397	2556	1980	2205	3050	422	504	686	7	9	5
MSG Average	2681	2536	2606	1510	1383	1372	1167	1150	1231	234	230	265	4	3	3

- 4.6 Care should be taken when looking at the homicide figures due to the low number involved. It should also be noted that the 12 months ending December 2012 included the tragic case of the death of the Philpott children in Derby.

5.0 RECOMMENDATION(S)

- 5.1 That the Health and Wellbeing Board note the report.
- 5.2 That the Board continues to monitor performance around violence within the City.
- 5.3 That the Board considers visits to Sheffield and North Tyneside to understand the work taking place there, in terms of their CSP performance within Derby City's most similar group.