

Appendix D – Understanding Communities and Migration



Understanding Communities National and Local Data Sources

Key Findings

Derby's population is very diverse. It has changed significantly since 2001, and continues to change. Notably within Derby's population:

- Between 2001 and 2011, the percentage of Derby's population from BME groups increased from 15.7% to 24.7%
 - The "White Other" (which includes Eastern European nationalities) and Pakistani communities increased most during this period.
- In 2012/3, it is estimated that 36% of Derby's 0-16 population are from BME communities.
- In 2013, Public Health databases identify at least 40,775 people living in Derby who were born outside the United Kingdom (or 15.3% of the population). Within this, at least...
 - 11,540 people were born in Pakistan, India and Bangladesh
 - 11,170 people were born in the A8 accession countries.
- There are people living in Derby who were born in at least 180 different countries.

1. Introduction - Population change

1.1 City level population change

Between mid-2005 and mid-2011, the Office for National Statistics, ONS, estimate that Derby's population increased by 11,600 people; from 237,300 to 246,900 (ONS Mid-year Estimates of population, MYEs, 2005-2010).

Locally, Public Health databases recorded that there were 266,979 people living in Derby in March 2013. (It should be noted that there have been consistently, significantly more people registered on the GP Patient Register in Derby than the population estimated by the ONS.)

2.Ethnicity

2.1 Ethnicity

In 2011, 24.7% of Derby's population were from BME communities. This is greater than in either the East Midlands (14.6%) or England (20.2%) - see Table 2.1.1.

The Asian/Asian British community was the largest ethnic group within Derby, comprising 12.6% of the total population. Within this group:

- the Pakistani community represented the largest BME group in Derby, comprising 5.9% of the total population, and
- the Indian community was the second largest BME group, making-up 4.4% of the total population.

Notably, the "Other White" ethnic group, which includes migrants from Eastern Europe, accounted for 3.9% of Derby's population in 2011 making it the third largest BME group in the city.

As illustrated in Table 2.1.2, Derby's BME communities are concentrated in central areas of the city – this is further illustrated in Figure 2.1.1. In Arboretum and Normanton, approximately two thirds of the population are from BME communities. Further, in Abbey, Sinfen, Littleover and Blagreaves approximately one third of the population are from BME communities.

Table 2.1.1 – Ethnicity in Derby, the East Midlands and England, 2011

2011 Census Ethnicity Categories	England		East Midlands		Derby	
	Estimate	%	Estimate	%	Estimate	%
All categories: Ethnic group	53,012,456		4,533,222		248,752	
White: English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	42,279,236	79.8	3,871,146	85.4	187,386	75.3
White: Irish	517,001	1.0	28,676	0.6	2,319	0.9
White: Gypsy or Irish Traveller (<i>New Category</i>)	54,895	0.1	3,418	0.1	295	0.1
White: Other White	2,430,010	4.6	143,116	3.2	9,751	3.9
Mixed/multiple ethnic group: White and Black Caribbean	415,616	0.8	40,404	0.9	3,916	1.6
Mixed/multiple ethnic group: White and Black African	161,550	0.3	8,814	0.2	533	0.2
Mixed/multiple ethnic group: White and Asian	332,708	0.6	21,688	0.5	1,772	0.7
Mixed/multiple ethnic group: Other Mixed	283,005	0.5	15,318	0.3	1,011	0.4
Asian/Asian British: Indian	1,395,702	2.6	168,928	3.7	10,907	4.4
Asian/Asian British: Pakistani	1,112,282	2.1	48,940	1.1	14,620	5.9

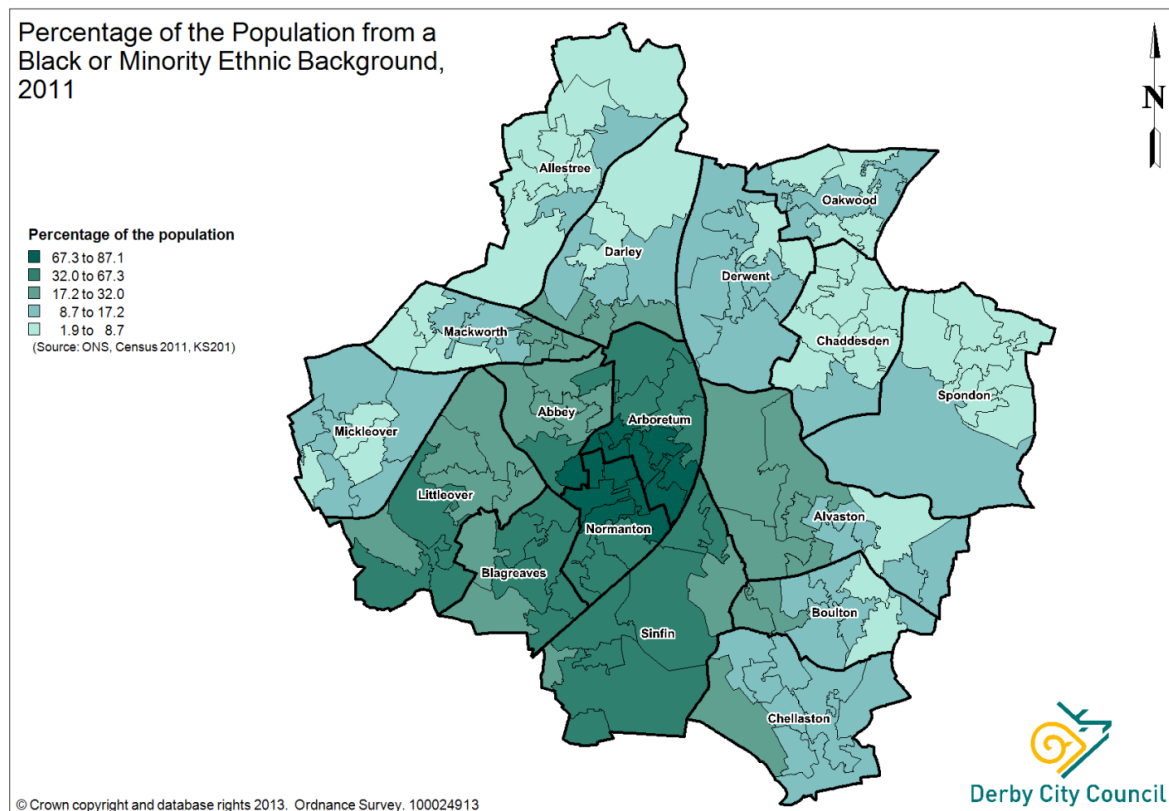
Classification: OFFICIAL

Asian/Asian British: Bangladeshi	436,514	0.8	13,258	0.3	658	0.3
Asian/Asian British: Chinese	379,503	0.7	24,404	0.5	1,292	0.5
Asian/Asian British: Other Asian	819,402	1.5	37,893	0.8	3,618	1.5
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: African	977,741	1.8	41,768	0.9	3,156	1.3
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: Caribbean	591,016	1.1	28,913	0.6	3,405	1.4
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: Other Black	277,857	0.5	10,803	0.2	759	0.3
Other ethnic group: Arab (<i>New Category</i>)	220,985	0.4	9,746	0.2	861	0.3
Other ethnic group: Any other ethnic group	327,433	0.6	15,989	0.4	2,493	1
Source: Census 2011 KS201EW Second Release						

Notably, the largest numbers of people from the “Other White” ethnic group are located in:

- Arboretum (10.1%),
- Normanton (7.7%), and
- Abbey (7.5%).

Figure 2.1.2 – Location of BME Groups in Derby, 2011



Ethnicity information, for the whole population, is incomplete within local data sources. However, there is comparatively complete ethnicity information available for the 0-16 population.

The indicative ethnicity profile of the 0-16 population is significantly different from the census estimates shown in Table 2.1.1. As identified in Table 2.1.3, 36% of the population aged 0-16 are from BME communities (whereas 24.7% of the total population are from a BME background). Notably, within the 0-16 population:

- 10.3% of the 0-16 population are from the Pakistani community compared to 5.9% of the whole population
- Children and young people from a dual heritage background comprise 6.2% of the 0-16 population compared to 2.9% of the total population
- 0.8% of the 0-16 population are from the Gypsy/Roma community

Table 2.1.3 – Indicative Ethnicity of Derby’s 0-16 Population, January 2012 to March 2013

Ethnic Group	Percentage
White: English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	64.0
White: Irish	0.2
White: Gypsy or Irish Traveller	0.1
White: Other White	4.2
Mixed/multiple ethnic group: White and Black Caribbean	2.9
Mixed/multiple ethnic group: White and Black African	0.4
Mixed/multiple ethnic group: White and Asian	1.5
Mixed/multiple ethnic group: Other Mixed	1.4
Asian/Asian British: Indian	4.7
Asian/Asian British: Pakistani	10.3
Asian/Asian British: Bangladeshi	0.4
Asian/Asian British: Chinese	0.4
Asian/Asian British: Other Asian	1.5
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: African	1.8
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: Caribbean	0.9
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British: Other Black	0.3
Other ethnic group: Any other ethnic group	1.4
Gypsy/Roma	0.8
Unknown	2.7
Sources: School Census January/July 2012; GP Patient Register Exeter Snapshot, March 2013 & TPP System One, March 2013	

N.B. – this data has been compiled by aggregating data from different sources and dates. It should therefore be treated as indicative only.

2.2 Changes in ethnicity, 2001 to 2011

Between 2001 and 2011, the percentage of Derby’s population from BME groups increased significantly from 15.7% to 24.7%.

The majority of BME groups increased in size between 2001 and 2011 however, the most significant increases were:

- White other, which includes Eastern European nationalities, from 1.7% to 3.9% (2.2%),
- Pakistani, from 4.0% to 5.9% (1.9%), and
- African, from 0.2% to 1.3% (1.1%).

3. Country of birth

In 2011, there were 7.5 million people living in England and Wales who were born abroad; this was equivalent to 13% of the total population (Census, 2011).

Approximately 34,600 Derby residents (or 13.9% of the city's population), in 2011, were born outside of the United Kingdom – see Table 3.1.1. Of Derby residents who were born outside of the UK, approximately:

- 9,400 people were born in EU member states, of which more than 7,000 people were born in countries acceding to the EU between 2001 and 2011
- 23,400 were born outside the EU.

Table 3.1.1/ 3.1.2 – Country of Birth of Permanent Residents

Derby - Country of Birth of Permanent Residents - 2011 Census									
All categories: Country of birth	England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales	United Kingdom not otherwise specified	Ireland	Other EU: Member countries in March 2001	Other EU: Accession countries April 2001 to March 2011	Other countries
248752	208889	919	2829	1478	16	1786	2349	7044	23442
Source: Office of National Statistics, Census 2011, Table KS04									
NB. Cells in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data									

Locally, in March 2013, Public Health databases identify that there are at least 40,775 people resident in Derby, who were born outside of the United Kingdom. This is equivalent to (at least) 15.3% of the population.

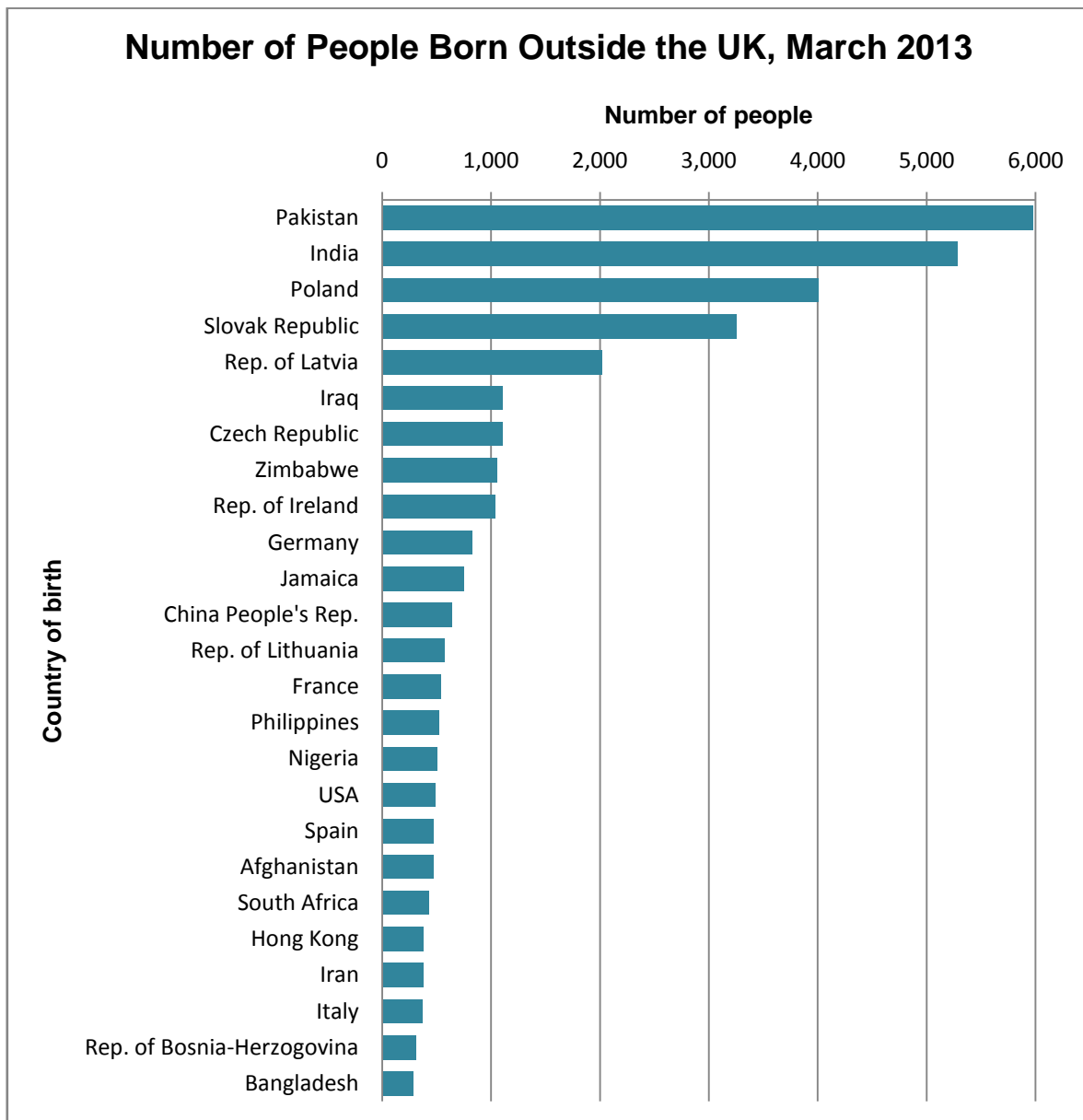
There are people resident in Derby from at least 180 different countries outside the UK (Public Health databases and Electoral Register, February/March 2013). As identified in Figure 3.1, the majority were born in Pakistan, India or EU countries. A full list of countries of birth is shown in Appendix 1. Notably, there were at least:

- 11,540 people born in Pakistan, India and Bangladesh
- 11,170 people born in the A8 accession states.

Country of Birth	Derby	England	East Midlands
All categories: Country of birth	248,752	53,012,456	4,533,222
Europe: Total	226,426	48,350,320	4,260,525
Europe: United Kingdom: Total	214,131	45,675,317	4,085,011
Europe: Other Europe: Total	10,461	2,255,168	151,781
Europe: EU Countries: Total	9,393	1,980,259	140,372
Europe: Rest of Europe: Total	1,068	274,909	11,409
Africa: Total	3,832	1,290,611	84,224
Middle East and Asia: Total	16,050	2,529,137	153,293
Middle East: Total	1,781	285,004	14,085
Eastern Asia: Total	1,047	310,152	19,496
Southern Asia: Total	12,060	1,602,620	102,251
South-East Asia: Total	1,154	322,359	17,104
The Americas and the Caribbean: Total	2,156	663,091	28,776

North America: Total	534	243,857	11,184
The Caribbean: Total	1,414	262,092	13,526
Antarctica and Oceania: Total	288	179,200	6,398
Australasia: Total	251	170,727	5,831
Source: Office for National Statistics, Census 2011, QS203EW, Country of Birth			

Figure 3.1.3 – Main Countries of Birth of Derby Residents who were Born Outside the UK, March 2013



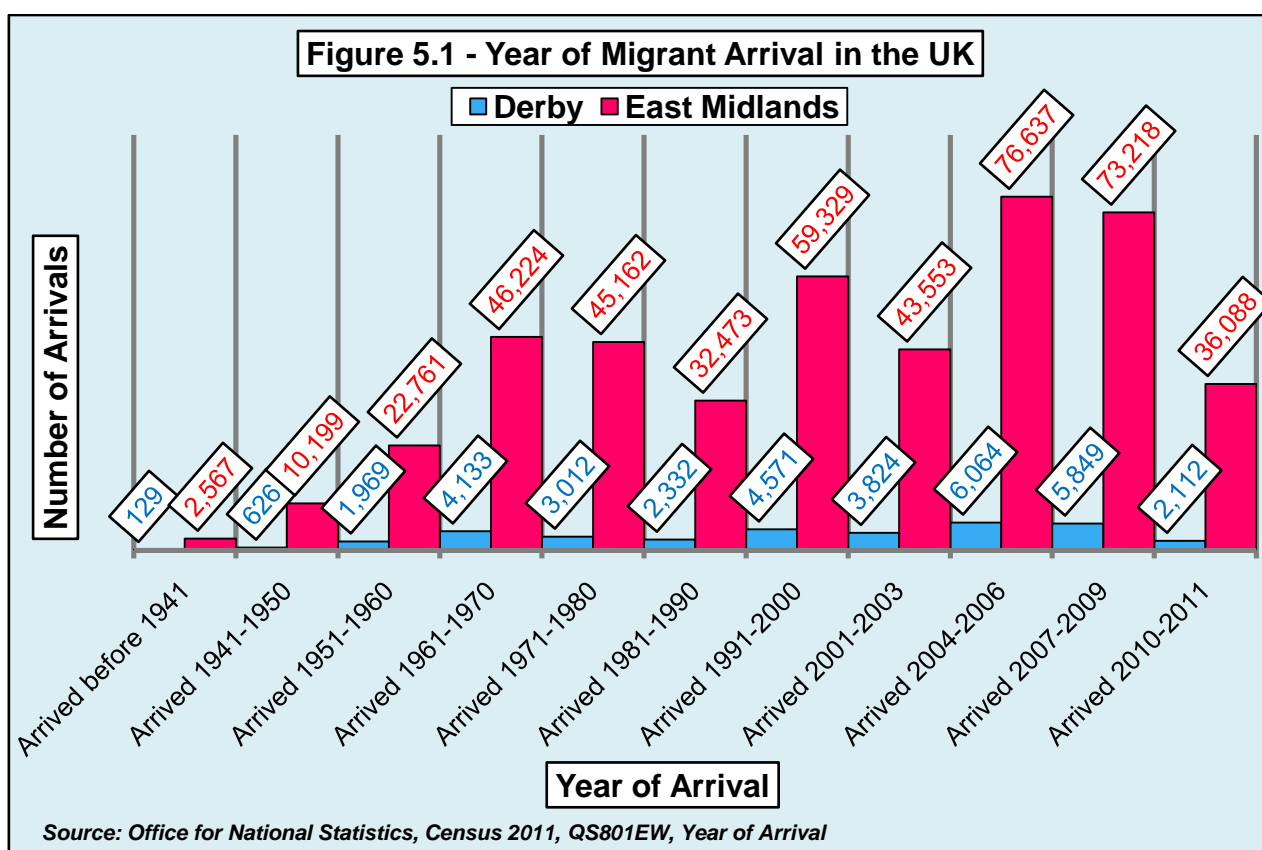
(Sources: GP Patient Register, Exeter snapshot, March 2013; TPP System One, March 2013)

The figures taken from GP Patient Registers are possibly more accurate and up to date than those recorded within the 2011 Census, partly due to the census only having a 92% return.

4. Year of Migrant Arrival in the UK

The number of migrant arrivals in Derby has always fluctuated. Pre 1961 the number of arrivals was comparatively small, peaking at 1,969 between 1951 and 1960. 1961-1970 saw a sudden increase with 4,133 new migrants, however, from 1970 to 1990 the number of new migrants declined, falling to 3,012 between 1971 and 1980 and to 2,332 between 1981 and 1990. 1991-2000 saw another rapid increase in migration to 4,571 followed by another drop to 3,824 in 2001-2003. 2004-2009 saw the most notable increase in the number of new migrant arrivals, the peak being between 2004 and 2006 when there were 6,064 migrant arrivals. In more recent times the numbers have fallen significantly from 5,848 in 2007-2009 to 2,112 in 2010-2011.

Table 4.1 - Year of Migrant Arrival in the UK			
Year of Arrival	Derby	England	East Midlands
All categories: Year of arrival in the UK	248,752	53,012,456	4,533,222
Born in the UK	214,131	45,675,317	4,085,011
Arrived before 1941	129	46,539	2,567
Arrived 1941-1950	626	132,279	10,199
Arrived 1951-1960	1,969	346,260	22,761
Arrived 1961-1970	4,133	654,558	46,224
Arrived 1971-1980	3,012	616,453	45,162
Arrived 1981-1990	2,332	639,633	32,473
Arrived 1991-2000	4,571	1,218,499	59,329
Arrived 2001-2003	3,824	769,202	43,553
Arrived 2004-2006	6,064	1,126,327	76,637
Arrived 2007-2009	5,849	1,193,078	73,218
Arrived 2010-2011	2,112	594,311	36,088
<i>Source: Office for National Statistics, Census 2011, QS801EW, Year of arrival in the UK</i>			



5 Migrant Age upon Arrival in the UK

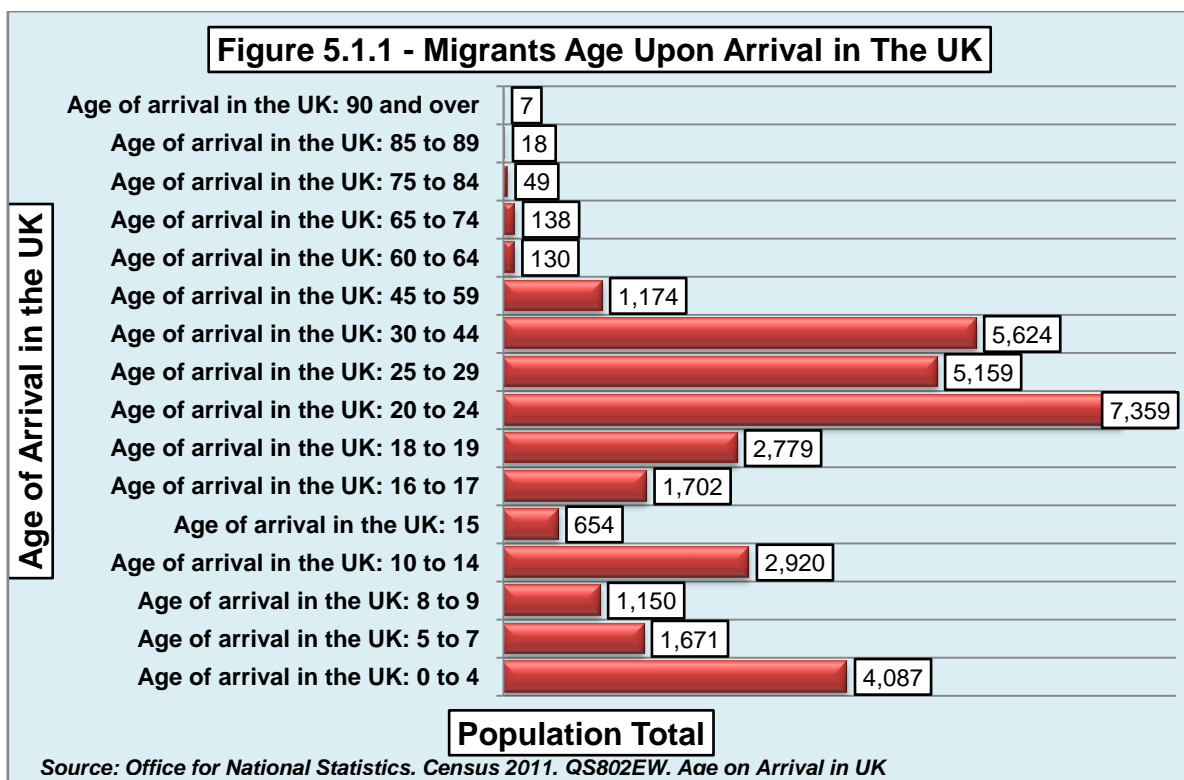
Table 5.1 shows that certain age bands are dominant amongst migrants into the city. Of particular note are the 18,142 migrants that comprise the 20-44 age categories. Of these, the most notable is the 20-24 year olds with 7,359 migrants. The other significant migrant age band is the 0-4 year olds (4,087) which shows that a large number of very young children are accompanying their parents into the city. The latter in part clarifies the fact that the majority of adult migrants into the city are of a comparatively young age.

Table 5.1 - Migrant Age Upon Arrival in the UK			
Age of Arrival in UK	Derby	England	East Midlands
All categories: Age of arrival in the UK	248,752	53,012,456	4,533,222
Born in the UK	214,131	45,675,317	4,085,011
Age of arrival in the UK: 0 to 4	4,087	918,145	63,353
Age of arrival in the UK: 5 to 7	1,671	335,417	22,385
Age of arrival in the UK: 8 to 9	1,150	210,178	14,089
Age of arrival in the UK: 10 to 14	2,920	512,862	33,956
Age of arrival in the UK: 15	654	122,374	7,889
Age of arrival in the UK: 16 to 17	1,702	334,365	21,691
Age of arrival in the UK: 18 to 19	2,779	523,690	33,580
Age of arrival in the UK: 20 to 24	7,359	1,527,942	90,422
Age of arrival in the UK: 25 to 29	5,159	1,243,783	65,488
Age of arrival in the UK: 30 to 44	5,624	1,275,733	73,343
Age of arrival in the UK: 45 to 59	1,174	257,980	17,683
Age of arrival in the UK: 60 to 64	130	30,195	1,787
Age of arrival in the UK: 65 to 74	138	32,815	1,868

Age of arrival in the UK: 75 to 84	49	9,721	547
Age of arrival in the UK: 85 to 89	18	1,399	90
Age of arrival in the UK: 90 and over	7	540	40

Table 5.2.1 - Length of Migrant Residence in the UK

Source: Office for National Statistics, Census 2011, QS802EW, Age of Arrival in the UK



6 Length of Migrant Residence in Derby

Length of Residence in UK	Derby	England	East Midlands
All categories: Length of residence in the UK	248,752	53,012,456	4,533,222
Born in the UK	214,131	45,675,317	4,085,011
Resident in UK: Less than 2 years	3,634	928,025	56,340
Resident in UK: 2 years or more but less than 5 years	6,150	1,170,307	74,550
Resident in UK: 5 years or more but less than 10 years	7,796	1,521,867	95,252
Resident in UK: 10 years or more	17,041	3,716,940	222,069

Source: Office for National Statistics, Census 2011, QS803EW, Length of Residence in the UK

The majority of migrant residents have been living in Derby for more than ten years, 17,041; however, some of the recent migrant numbers are very significant. 3,634 migrant residents have been living in Derby for less than 2 years and 6,150 have been resident for two years or more, but less than five

